

# Redistricting and Census Data for Local Governments

August 11, 2021

Integrity Innovation Teamwork Excellence



### **Goals for Today**

- NC Office of State Budget and Management will clarify the 2020 Census Redistricting release schedule, data formats and products, and how you can access the data.
- NC State Board of Elections will discuss the legal requirements for Redistricting
- Today's discussion focuses on 2020 Census Redistricting data. The new Census privacy policy (Disclosure Avoidance System/Differential Privacy) and the Census count challenge process (Count Question Resolution program) are closely tied to the 2020 Census.

See the May 2021 Local Governments' Census Event for Redistricting, Differential Privacy, and CQR details from US Census Bureau staff <a href="https://www.osbm.nc.gov/facts-figures/population-demographics/nc-census-data/local-governments-census-data-webinar">https://www.osbm.nc.gov/facts-figures/population-demographics/nc-census-data/local-governments-census-data-webinar</a>



#### **Session Procedures**

Home

Budget >

Facts & Figures >

Operational Excellence >

Stewardship Services >

About OSBM >

NC OSBM " Facts & Figures " Population & Demographics " NC Census Data "

Local Government Webinars

 Please use the Q&A feature to submit questions for presenters

 This event is being recorded. The recording and materials will be posted on the OSBM **Local Government Webinars** website

#### **Local Government Webinars**

On May 26, 2021 OSBM hosted a webinar about Census 2020 data. Guest speakers from the US Census Bureau presented on when and what to expect from redistricting data, how disclosure avoidance will protect privacy and influence data products, and the Count Questions Resolution process.



#### **NC Census Data**

**April 2000 County Census Populations** 

Census 2000 County/State Densities/Areas

County Census Populations - 1990-2000

Local Government Webinars



### **2020 Census Redistricting Schedule**

• 2020 Census Redistricting Data will be released

August 12, 2021	Delimited text files available on the Census FTP site
September 2021	DVD/Flash drives and available via data.census.gov

• 2020 Census Redistricting Geographic Products are available now

Shapefiles	GIS geometry files
Reference Maps (PDF)	County Block, State Legislative with Voting District, Census Tract, School District
Block Assignment Files	Tables identifying the blocks used to build geographic entities
Name Lookup Tables	Names and codes for geographic areas within a state
Block to Block Relationship Files	Crosswalk of 2010 blocks to 2020 blocks



### 2020 Census Redistricting Data

- Race for Total Population (Table P1) [71]
- Hispanic/Latino and Not Hispanic/Latino by Race for Total Population (Table P2) [73]
- Race for the 18+ Population (Table P3) [71]
- Hispanic/Latino and Not Hispanic/Latino by Race for the 18+ Population (Table P4) [73]
- Group Quarters Population by Group Quarters Type for the Total Group Quarters Population (Table P5) [3]
- Occupancy Status for Housing Units (Table H1) [10]

#### Race

White

Black or African American

Native American and Alaska Native

Asian

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Some Other Race

Reported Alone and Through Population of Six Races



#### **2020 Census Redistricting Group Quarters Data**

• Total population only reported, no demographic breakdown

#### **Total Group Quarters Population**

#### **Institutionalized Population**

- Correctional facilities for adults
- Juvenile facilities
- Nursing facilities/Skilled-nursing facilities
- Other institutional facilities

#### **Non-Institutionalized Population**

- College/University student housing
- Military quarters
- Other non-institutional facilities



#### 2020 Census Redistricting Legacy Format – August 16, 2021 Release

• Data released as four pipe-delimited text files per state contained in a single .ZIP file

Geoheader	Geographic codes (including GEOCODE) for all dataset geographies
Data Segment 1	Tables P1 and P2
Data Segment 2	Tables P3, P4, and H1
Data Segment 3	Table P5

- Geoheader must be used together with the data segments in order to access the data
- Legacy format support resources are available now
  - Microsoft Access shells and video
  - Scripts for SAS and R statistical software



### Census Redistricting - http://www.census.gov/rdo



// Census.qov > Our Surveys & Programs > Decennial Census of Population and Housing > About the Decennial Census > Redistricting Data Program

#### DECENNIAL CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Why a Census?

History of the Census

Census in the Constitution

Decennial and the American Community Survey (ACS)

Coverage Measurement

Local Update of Census Addresses Operation (LUCA)

New Construction Program

Participant Statistical Areas Program (PSAP)

Redistricting



# **Redistricting Data Program**



REDISTRICTING & VOTING RIGHTS DATA OFFICE (RDO@CENSUS.GOV OR 301-763-4039)

May 05, 2017 | CRVRDO



#### **Redistricting Data Program Congressional Districts**

Guidance and access to information about congressional districts and congressional district products.

May 08, 2017 | CRVRDO

#### **Redistricting Data Program State Legislative Districts**

Guidance and access to information about state legislative districts and state legislative district products

March 15, 2021 | CRVRDO

#### **Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary Files**

Guidance and documentation to assist in accessing P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data

March 16, 2021 | Redistricting & Voting Rights Data Office (Rdo@Census.Gov Or 301-763-4039)

#### **Redistricting Data Program Management**

Guidance about and for participation in the Redistricting Data Program for the current and past Decennial Censuses.

# Related Information

Redistricting Data Datasets

Redistricting Data Mapping Files

• 2020 Census (P.L. 94-171) Redistricting Data Summary Files

https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial/2020/data/01-Redistricting\_File--PL\_94-171/



### **2020 Census Redistricting Visualizations**

- 2020 Census Redistricting data for will be added to the online Census QuickFacts tool
- Data Mapper resource will be released to allow general map views of Redistricting data
- Visualizations will follow at the state, county, and Core-Based Statistical Area levels:

Race	Racial Diversity
Adult and Under 18 Populations	Housing and Population Change

• State by state posts will follow the national release. No schedule has been posted



### **North Carolina Redistricting Timeline**

- NC General Assembly Joint Committee on Redistricting met on August 5, 2021
- 2020 Census Redistricting criteria outline

August 9, 2021	Committee Chair releases criteria
August 10, 2021	Public comment on criteria opens
August 12, 2021	Chair calls vote on criteria

- Goal Redistricting complete by early November
- Candidate filing opens December 6, 2021





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